I hope you will find the below study guide useful in learning the basic doctrines of the faith. The first page below will have blanks for you to fill in as you listen to/watch the message. I encourage you to print them off and fill them out. I find that filling in the blanks helps to keep my focus when I am in the pew and the act of writing helps me to remember.

If you find that you missed something (or I didn't do a good job in providing all the answers in my preaching and PowerPoint), the final page is the notes with all the answers.

God Bless,

Pastor Todd

# **Theology Proper - the Doctrine of God**

We believe there is one, and only one, living and true God; an infinite, intelligent Spirit, the Maker and supreme Ruler of the heaven and earth; inexpressibly glorious in holiness, and worthy of all possible honor, confidence and love: that in the unity of the Godhead there are three Persons--the Father, the Son and the Holy Spirit, equal in every divine perfection, and executing distinct, but harmonious offices in the great work of redemption.

Exodus 20:2-3; Revelation 4:11; I Corinthians 8:6; I John 5:7

The Concept of God Extra-biblical and biblical
arguments for God (ad. from S. Waterhouse Not by Bread Alone

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Cosmological argument for God: every effort must have a sufficient cause; God is the only "Uncaused" Cause
<b>Teleological argument for God:</b> Design needs a sufficient designer. Creation clearly shows and God is the sufficient
Moral Argument for God: An inborn sense of a  points to a divine moral
Jesus Christ – the for God. His, His undeniable place in history, and His ultimate sacrifice on our behalf, all point to the reality of God.
Biblical Argument for God: thenature of the Bible, its accuracy, and its compel us to believe what it says about God. It is the

authoritative testimony of who and what God is.

**Attributes** (Characteristics, Essential Qualities, Perfections) of God (adapted from Ryrie's Basic Theology) Eternity: God exists endlessly both in the past and into the future; He has no beginning or end. Gen 21:33; Ps. 90:2 **Freedom:** God is independent of His creation. He has no obligation to anyone. Isaiah 40:13-14 **Goodness** This attribute covers an immense amount of truth encompassing characteristics that could be listed as individual attributes: - mercy, longsuffering, grace, **love**, **kindness\***. *Exodus* 34:6; *Psalm* 100; 103; 145; Mark 10:18; John 15:13; Romans 5:8; 1 Peter 1:3; 1 John 4:8 **Holiness:** God is \_\_\_\_\_; separate from all that is unclean or \_\_\_\_\_. He is morally pure and His perfect Law sets the standard for what is right and pure. Believers are commanded to "be holy as He is holy". Is 6; 1 Pe 1:16; Ps. 93:5 **Immutability:** God does not \_\_\_\_\_. His knowledge and nature are perfect and consistent. Jam. 1:17 **Infinity:** God has no bounds or \_\_\_\_\_. 1 Kings 8:27; Acts 17:24-28 **Omnipotence:** God is all-\_\_\_\_\_ and able to do anything consistent with His character. Genesis 17:1; Ex 6:3 Omnipresent: God is infinite in relation to \_\_\_\_\_ -He is \_\_\_\_\_ present in His fulness. Psalm 139:7-11 **Think about these attributes** – this is the God that we meet to \_\_\_\_\_ today, this is the God whose \_\_\_\_\_ you hold, this is the God whose commandments we must keep, this is the God who is \_\_\_\_\_. Job 28:28

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**Teleological argument for God:** Design needs a sufficient designer. Creation clearly shows design and God is the sufficient designer.

**Moral Argument for God:** An inborn sense of a moral law points to a divine moral lawgiver.

**Jesus Christ** – the greatest argument for God. His words, His undeniable place in history, and His ultimate sacrifice on our behalf, all point to the reality of God.

**Biblical Argument for God:** the supernatural nature of the Bible, its accuracy, and its reliability compel us to believe what it says about God. It is the authoritative testimony of who and what God is.

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**Infinity:** God has no bounds or limits. 1 Kings 8:27; Acts 17:24-28

**Omnipotence:** God is all-powerful and able to do anything consistent with His character. *Genesis* 17:1; Ex 6:3

**Omnipresent:** God is infinite in relation to space – He is everywhere present in His fulness. *Psalm* 139:7-11

Think about these attributes – this is the God that we meet to worship today, this is the God whose Bible you hold, this is the God whose commandments we must keep, this is the God who is holding you. *Job* 28:28

### Theology Proper - the Doctrine of God Pt. 2

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Attributes (Characteristics, Essential Qualities,
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**Omniscient:** God knows ; both actual and

possible. God never learns anything or discovers anything; nothing can \_\_\_\_\_\_ God *Ps.* 139:1-6; 15-16; 147:4-5; *Prov.* 15:11; *Is.* 46:9-10; *Matt* 10:29-31; 11:20-24; *John* 21:17 **Righteousness:** God is moral and \_\_\_\_\_. He not only acts this way, He is the very definition of morality and justice. Nothing in His \_\_\_\_\_ violates this and

**Spirit (Simplicity or Indivisibility):** God is not a composite being; He is not composed of parts, He is \_\_\_\_\_\_. *John 4:24; Colossians 1:15; 1 Timothy 1:17* 

nothing in His \_\_\_\_\_\_ violates this. Psalm 11:7; 19:9;

**Sovereign:** God is the \_\_\_\_\_ of the universe. He is both Sovereign (supreme, chief) in position and power. "God is in \_\_\_\_ control of all things though He may let certain things happen according to the natural laws which He has ordained"

(Charles Ryrie, <i>Basic Theology</i> ). He chooses not to function
as a dictator, but rather a degree of choice
within His decree. Also, His sovereignty is exercised
without any contradiction of His
(attributes). Understanding His eternality (the fact that
He is not bound or affected by time), His omniscience,
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comprehend how this can be. At the same time, in our
finite minds, we cannot fully reconcile the relationship
between God's Sovereignty and our
This contradiction, however, is at our
level of understanding, not reality. Psalm 115:3; 135:6;
Proverbs 21.1; Isaiah 43:10-13; Daniel 4:34-36; Ephesians 1:3-6
<b>Truth:</b> God iswith Himself. He is all
the He should be. All that He has revealed Himself as
He really is. He and His revelation are completely
reliable. John 17:3; 2 Timothy 2:11-13; Titus 1:2; Hebrews 6:13-18
Unity: The Bible teaches that our God exists in
persons - the Trinity. Each person of the
Trinity is and equally God. (e.g. <u>not</u> like an egg).
Each is also distinct and fulfills different roles. Each are
and fully present as God. <i>Deuteronomy 6:4-6</i> ;
James 2:19; Genesis 1:26; Psalm 2:7, 12; 110:1, Isaiah 9:6; 42:1, John 1:1-
3; 10:30; 14:9; 2 Corinthians 13:14; 1 Peter 1:2
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**Righteousness:** God is moral and just. He not only acts this way, He is the very definition of morality and justice. Nothing in His nature violates this and nothing in His actions violates this. *Psalm 11:7; 19:9; Daniel 9:7; Acts 17:29-31* 

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rather allows a degree of choice within His decree. Also, His sovereignty is exercised without any contradiction of His character (attributes). Understanding His eternality (the fact that He is not bound or affected by time), His omniscience, His omnipresence, and His omnipotence help us comprehend how this can be. At the same time, in our finite minds, we cannot fully reconcile the relationship between God's Sovereignty and our responsibility. This apparent contradiction, however, is at our level of understanding, not reality. *Psalm 115:3; 135:6; Proverbs 21.1; Isaiah 43:10-13; Daniel 4:34-36; Ephesians 1:3-6* 

**Truth:** God is consistent with Himself. He is all the He should be. All that He has revealed Himself as He really is. He and His revelation are completely reliable. *John* 17:3; 2 *Timothy* 2:11-13; *Titus* 1:2; *Hebrews* 6:13-18

Unity: The Bible teaches that our one God exists in three persons - the Trinity. Each person of the Trinity is fully and equally God. (e.g. <u>not</u> like an egg). Each is also distinct and fulfills different roles. Each are always and fully present as God. *Deuteronomy 6:4-6; James 2:19; Genesis 1:26; Psalm 2:7, 12; 110:1, Isaiah 9:6; 42:1, John 1:1-3; 10:30; 14:9; 2 Corinthians 13:14; 1 Peter 1:2* 

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